

APPROVAL OF LOCAL RULE FOR ELECTRONIC FILING AND SERVICE OF
PLEADINGS IN THE DISTRICT COURTS AND COUNTY COURTS AT LAW,
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, TEXAS

RULE ELECTRONIC FILING AND SERVICE OF PLEADINGS

The following rules govern the electronic filing and service of pleadings and other documents in all designated electronic filing cases pending before the District Courts of Montgomery County, Texas and the County Courts at Law having concurrent jurisdiction with District Courts.

DESIGNATION OF ELECTRONIC FILING CASES - A District court in Montgomery County, or a county Court at Law having concurrent jurisdiction may, from time to time, by written order, select and designate those cases which shall be assigned to the electronic filing system, as created and contemplated by the April 21, 1997, Service Agreement between LAWPlus and Montgomery County, Texas, or any successor system, all collectively hereinafter referred to as EFILE. Upon receipt of any such Order, parties not then having access to the EFILE system shall promptly take steps to allow their counsel to electronically file, serve, receive, review and retrieve copies of the pleadings, orders, and other documents filed in the assigned case, either by a subscription agreement with LAWPlus or the then-current vendor ("the Vendor"), or by using the public-access terminal in the District Clerk's office, or by any other means reasonably assuring reliable access to the said system.

ASSIGNMENT BY THE VENDOR OF PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS - Upon receipt by the Vendor (LAWPlus or its successor) or a properly executed Subscriber Agreement, the Vendor shall assign to the party's designated representative a confidential Personal Identification Number ("PIN"), which may thereafter be used by such representative to obtain access to the EFILE system. This PIN will permit the attorney or party appearing pro se to file, serve, receive, review, and retrieve electronically filed pleadings, orders, and other documents filed in the assigned case.

ELECTRONIC FILING OF PLEADINGS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS - Except as expressly provided in Local Rule No. __D below, all pleadings, motions, memoranda of law, orders, or other documents filed in any case assigned to the EFILE electronic filing system shall, to the extent practicable, be filed and served electronically through the system.

CONVENTIONAL FILING OF DOCUMENTS - Notwithstanding the foregoing, the following types of documents shall be filed conventionally and shall not be filed electronically, unless express permission is granted by the Court or the District Clerk:

all pleadings or other documents filed in the case before an Order is issued assigning the case to the EFILE system;

a motion to file documents under seal shall be filed and served electronically. However, the documents to be filed under seal shall be filed conventionally.

Appendices and exhibits to motions, memoranda of law, or other documents that are not readily amendable to electronic scanning may, at the option of the filer, be filed and served conventionally.

SERVICE OF CONVENTIONAL FILING - Copies of all documents except sealed documents that are filed conventionally and are not filed electronically shall be served on all other parties pursuant to the provisions of Rule 21, Texas Rules of Civil Procedure.

UTILIZATION OF PIN - No attorney shall knowingly authorize or permit his/her PIN to be utilized by anyone else, other than authorized attorneys or employees of the attorney's law firm. Furthermore, no person shall knowingly use a PIN or cause or permit another person to use a PIN without express permission from the holder of the PIN.

REPRESENTATION BY USING A TYPOGRAPHICAL SIGNATURE - Every pleading, document, and instrument filed in the EFILE system shall bear a facsimile or typographical signature of at least one of the attorneys of record, along with the typed name, address, telephone number, and SBOT number of said attorney . Typographical signatures shall be treated exactly as personal signatures under the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure.

EFFECT OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE - the electronic service of a pleading or other document in EFILE shall be considered as valid and effective service on all designated recipients pursuant to Rule 21a. Texas Rules of Civil Procedure, and shall be construed in the same manner as a telephonic document transfer for purposes of such Rule, except that any such service completed by 11:59 p.m. local time shall be deemed service on that date.

ELECTRONIC FILING OF AFFIDAVITS AND OTHER SWORN DOCUMENTS - Unless specifically ordered by the Court, original signature pages on affidavits, verifications, or other documents in cases assigned to EFILE shall not be filed in paper form, but shall be maintained and made available, upon reasonable notice and during business hours, to other counsel and to the Court.

FORMAT OF ELECTRONICALLY FILED DOCUMENTS - All electronically filed pleadings shall, to the extent practicable, be formatted in accordance with the applicable rules governing formatting of paper pleadings, and in such other and further format as the Court may require from time to time.

TIME FOR FILING, AND EFFECT OF USE OF EFILE - Any pleading filed electronically shall be considered as filed with the District Clerk on the date it is first transmitted to EFILE. The Vendor shall be and is hereby appointed the agent of the District Clerk as to the electronic filing, receipt, service, and/or retrieval of any pleading or document in EFILE, and neither the Vendor nor any attorney or party shall have any additionally-imposed liability because of the use of or participation in the EFILE system.

ELECTRONIC FILING AND SERVICE OF COURT ORDERS AND OTHER PAPERS - The Court intends to issue, file, and serve orders, rulings, and other documents in the assigned cases electronically, rather on paper. Parties who have not subscribed to the VENDOR'S System, or whose rights to use the VENDOR'S System have been suspended or terminated, are responsible for keeping themselves timely apprised of any orders, rulings, or other documents that the Court chooses to file and serve electronically in any of the assigned cases.

TITLE OF PLEADINGS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS - the title of each electronically filed pleading or other document ("papers") shall contain sufficient information to enable the Court to ascertain from the title of the paper (a) the party or parties filing the paper, (b) the nature of the paper, (c) the party or parties against whom relief, if any, is sought, and (d) the nature of the relief sought (i.e., "John Does, et al's Motion to Compel Discovery and for Sanctions against Jim Smith").

PUBLIC ACCESS TO ELECTRONICALLY FILED DOCUMENTS - The District Clerk's office shall make available, without charge and during normal business hours, to members of the general public at least one computer screen capable of searching and reviewing documents filed of public record in the assigned cases. The District Clerk shall make copies of any publicly filed documents available on EFILE.

Adopted this 2nd day of May, 1997.

/s/

Fred Edwards, Administrative Judge
Montgomery County, Texas